

Message Text

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ACTION ARA-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSC-01 AGRE-00 EB-08 COME-00 TRSE-00
HA-05 AID-05 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
XMB-02 OPIC-03 /092 W
-----060645 181751Z /43

P R 181454Z APR 78
FM AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6279
INFO AMEMBASSY ASUNCION
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

C O N F I D E N T I A L MONTEVIDEO 1292

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: EAGR, PINT, UY
SUBJECT: AGRICULTURAL FAILURES PROVOKE RESIGNATION OF MINISTER OF
AGRICULTURE

REF: (A) 77 MONTEVIDEO 4355 (B) 77 MONTEVIDEO 5868

1. GOU ANNOUNED APRIL 15 ITS ACCEPTANCE OF AGRICULTURE
MINISTER ESTANISLAU VALDES OTERO'S RESIGNATION. VALDES'
14 MONTHS IN OFFICE PRODUCED SEVERAL SERIOUS SET-BACKS
WITHIN THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR. HE FAILED TO PUT TOGETHER
THE COMPONENTS WHICH WOULD HAVE MADE CATTLE PRODUCTION
IN THIS COUNTRY MORE EFFICIENT, CHOSING INSTEAD TO DEAL
ONLY WITH CATTLE PRICING. THE RESULTS WERE DIMINISHED
DELIVERIES TO DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MARKETS AND A DECLINE
IN MEAT EXPORT EARNINGS OF 30 MILLION DOLLARS LAST YEAR.
VALDES' AUTOCRATIC STYLE OF MANAGEMENT OF THE MINISTRY PROVOKED
EVEN FURTHER ADMINISTRATIVE DECLINE AND A SERIOUS LOSS OF
TRAINED TECHNICIANS. AND HIS COMBATIVENESS IN DEALING
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WITH AGRICULTURAL PRODUCERS DEEPENED THEIR SCEPTICISM THAT
THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT CAN PRODUCE THE CONSISTENT AGRICULTURAL
DEVELOPMENT POLICIES WHICH THE COUNTRY DESPERATELY NEEDS.

2. VALDES, A POLITICALLY AMBITIOUS LAWYER BACKED BY
PRESIDENT MENDEZ, CAME IN ONLY AFTER A LONG SEARCH IN WHICH
THE MANY QUALIFIED CANDIDATES APPROACHED DECLINED TO SERVE.

WHILE HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN ONLY LAST WEEK, HIS POLICIES HAD BEEN REJECTED AS EARLY AS LAST SEPTEMBER BY THE COUNTRY'S AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS. THOSE POLICIES WERE AGAIN THE CENTRAL TARGET OF CRITICISM IN THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNUAL PLANNING CONFERENCE (CONCLAVE) LAST NOVEMBER. NEVERTHELESS, EVEN WITHIN THE LAST MONTH VALDES WAS ASSURED BY PRESIDENT MENDEZ HE WOULD BE KEPT ON FOR ANOTHER EIGHT MONTHS TO COMPLETE HIS PROGRAMS. BUT IN RECENT WEEKS CATTLE PRODUCERS BROUGHT THE MATTER TO A HEAD BY WITHHOLDING THEIR CATTLE FROM THE MARKET. PICKING UP THE OPPORTUNITY, GENERAL RAIMUNDEZ (FORMERLY PRESIDENT OF THE BANK OF THE REPUBLIC) AND MINISTER OF ECONOMY ARISMENDI PRESSED THE CASE FOR VALDES' DISMISSAL IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (COSENA) WITH THE BACKING OF GENERAL ALVAREZ. THEIR SUCCESS HAS THE APPEARANCE OF AN INTRA-MURAL VICTORY FOR ALVAREZ, BUT, IN FACT, ECONOMIC REALITY AND VALDES' FAILURES DICTATED HIS REMOVAL. PSYCHOLOGICALLY THE PUBLIC WILL STILL SEE THIS AS A SHOW OF STRENGTH AND LEADERSHIP BY ALVAREZ.

3. THE GENERALS HAVE QUICKLY BEGUN THE SEARCH FOR A SUCCESSOR, HAVING CONSIDERED TWO CANDIDATES ALREADY. MEANWHILE THE CATTLEMEN HAVE TAKEN THE GOVERNMENT'S QUICK ANNOUNCEMENT OF A NEW BEEF PRODUCTION PROGRAM AS A POSITIVE SIGN, THOUGH IT IS ESSENTIALLY A REVERSION TO EARLIER PRACTICES.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: PERSONNEL RESIGNATIONS, MINISTER COUNSELORS, AGRICULTURAL POLICIES
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 18 apr 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978MONTEVIDEO1292
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780166-0089
Format: TEL
From: MONTEVIDEO
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780445/aaaabmdt.tel
Line Count: 94
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 7a9107ac-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION ARA
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: ONLY
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: ONLY
Reference: 77 MONTEVIDEO 4355, 77 MONTEVIDEO 5868
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 01 jul 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2934218
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: AGRICULTURAL FAILURES PROVOKE RESIGNATION OF MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE
TAGS: EAGR, PINT, UY, (VALDES OTERO, ESTANISLAO)
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/7a9107ac-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014